

## **CAROLINAS CAMPAIGN (Feb-Apr 1865)**

A Working Bibliography of MHI Sources

### **CONTENTS**

- General Histories.....p.1
- Specific Engagements
  - Aiken, SC (10-13 Feb).....p4
  - Columbia, SC (17 Feb).....p.4
  - Wilmington, NC (19-20 Feb).....p.5
  - Monroe's Cross Roads (10 Mar).....p.5
  - Fayetteville, NC (11 Mar).....p.6
  - Averasboro, NC (15-16 Mar).....p.6
  - Bentonville, NC (19-21 Mar).....p.6
  - Raleigh, NC (13 Apr).....p.7
  - Bennett Place Surrender (26 Apr).....p.7

### **GENERAL HISTORIES**

- Angley, Wilson; Cross, Jerry L.; and Hill, Michael. Sherman's March Through North Carolina: A Chronology. Raleigh, NC: NC Dept Archives & History, 1995. 129 p. E477.7.S54.
- Barrett, John G. The Civil War in North Carolina. Chapel Hill, NC: UN C, 1963. 484 p. E573.B3.  
See Chaps. XIV-XVIII
- \_\_\_\_\_. Sherman's March Through the Carolinas. Chapel Hill, NC: U NC, 1956. 325 p. E477.7.B3.
- Battles and Leaders of the Civil War. Vol. 4. NY: Yoseloff, 1956. pp. 681-703 & 754-58.  
E470.B346v4.
- Bearss, Edwin C. Fields of Honor: Pivotal Battles of the Civil War. Wash, DC: National Geographic, 2006. 448 p. E470.B43.  
See Chap. 12.
- Boynton, Henry V. Sherman's Historical Raid: The Memoirs in the Light of the Record; A Review Based Upon Compilations From the Files of the War Office. Cincinnati, OH: Wilstach, Baldwin, 1875. 276 p. E467.1.S55.B76.

- Bradley, Mark L. "I Rely Upon Your Good Judgment and Skill": The Command Partnership of Robert E. Lee and Joseph E. Johnston in 1865." In Audacity Personified: The Generalship of Robert E. Lee. Baton Rouge: LSU, 2004. pp. 133-66. E467.1.L4.A93.
- Brady, Lisa. "Devouring the Land: Sherman's 1864-1865 Campaigns." In War and the Environment: Military Destruction in the Modern Age. College Station, TX: TX A&M, 2009. pp. 49-67. QH545.W26.W37.
- Campbell, Jacqueline G. "'Terrible Has Been the Storm': Sherman, the South and the Cultural Politics of Invasion." PhD dss, Duke, 2000. 278 p. E476.69.C36.
- \_\_\_\_\_. When Sherman Marched North From the Sea: Resistance on the Confederate Home Front. Chapel Hill, NC: U NC, 2003. 177 p. E476.69.C36.
- Cook, Harvey T. Sherman's March Through South Carolina in 1865. Greenville, SC: n.p., 1938. 25 p. E477.7.C6.
- Davis, Burke. Sherman's March. NY: Vintage, 1980. 335 p. E476.69.D38.
- Duncan, William. "Through the Carolinas with the Army of the Tennessee." In Glimpses of the Nation's Struggle (MOLLUS, MN, Vol. 4). St. Paul, MN: Collins, 1898. pp. 329-36. E464.M5.1991v29.  
See also pp. 517-29 for his "With the Army of the Tennessee Through the Carolinas"
- Force, Manning F. "Marching Across Carolina." In Sketches of War History (MOLLUS, OH, Vol. 1). Cincinnati, OH: Robert Clarke, 1888. pp. 1-18. E464.M5.1919v1.
- Gibson, John M. Those 163 Days: A Southern Account of Sherman's March From Atlanta to Raleigh. NY: Bramhall House, 1961. 316 p. E476.69.G50.
- Glatthaar, Joseph T. The March to the Sea and Beyond: Sherman's Troops in the Savannah and Carolinas Campaigns. NY: NYU, 1985. 318 p. E476.69.G53.
- Hitchcock, Henry. Marching With Sherman: Passages From the Letters and Campaign Diaries of Henry Hitchcock, Major and Assistant Adjutant General of Volunteers, November 1864-May 1865. New Haven, CT: Yale, 1927. 332 p. E476.69.H67.
- Korn, Jerry. Pursuit to Appomattox: The Last Battles. Alexandria, VA: Time-Life, 1987. 176 p. E477.7.K67.
- McNeill, William J. "The Stress of War: The Confederacy and William Tecumseh Sherman during the Last Year of the Civil War." PhD dss, Rice, 1973. 270 p. E476.69.M26.
- Marcy, Henry O. "Sherman's Campaign in the Carolinas." In Civil War Papers (MOLLUS, MA, Vol. 2). Boston: For the Commandery, 1900. pp. 331-50. E464.M5.1991v53.

- Miers, Earl S. The General Who Marched to Hell: William Tecumseh Sherman and his March to Fame and Infamy. NY: Knopf, 1951. 349 p. E476.69.M5.
- Morrill, Dan L. The Civil War in the Carolinas. Charleston, SC: Nautical & Aviation, 2002. pp. 463-510. E524.M67.
- Pepper, George W. Personal Recollections of Sherman's Campaigns in Georgia and the Carolinas. Zanesville, OH: H. Dunne, 1866. 522 p. E476.69.P46.
- Putney, Frank N. "Incidents of Sherman's March Through the Carolinas." In War Papers (MOLLUS, WI, Vol. 3). Milwaukee, WI: Burdick & Allen, 1903. pp. 381-87. E464.M5.1991v48.
- Osborn, Thomas W. The Fiery Trail: A Union Officer's Account of Sherman's Last Campaigns. Knoxville, TN: U TN, 1986. 238 p. E467.69.O83.
- Senour, Faunt L. Major General William T. Sherman and his Campaigns. Chicago: Henry M. Sherwood, 1865. 477 p. E467.1.S55.S4.
- Smith, Mark A., & Wade Sokolosky, Wade. "No Such Army Since the Days of Julius Caesar": Sherman's Carolinas Campaign from Fayetteville to Averasboro. Ft Mitchell, KY: Ironclad, 2005. 260 p. E477.7.S63.
- Spencer, Cornelia P. The Last Ninety Days of the War in North Carolina. NY: Watchman Pub Co, 1866. 287 p. E477.7.S64.
- Thigpen, Allan D., editor. The Illustrated Recollections of Potter's Raid, April 5-21, 1865. Sumter, SC: Gamecock City Printing, 1998. 648 p. E477.7.I55.
- Trotter, William R. Silk Flags and Cold Steel: The Civil War in North Carolina; the Piedmont. Winston-Salem, NC: John F. Bier, 1988. 385 p. E470.6.T76.1991v1.  
See Chapters 21-30.
- U.S. AGO. Campaign of the Carolinas: Organization of the Union Forces (Commanded by Major General William T. Sherman), January-April 1865. n.p., n.d. 18 p. E475.35.U58.pam17.
- U.S. Congress. Joint Comm on the Conduct of the War. Report of Major General William T. Sherman. Millwood, NY: Kraus, 1977. 391 p. E470.U589.
- Wheeler, Richard. Sherman's March. NY: Crowell, 1978. 241 p. E476.69.W47.
- Wise, James E. On Sherman's Trail: The Civil War's North Carolina Climax. Charleston, SC: History Press, 2008. 160 p. E477.7.W57.

AIKEN

Elmore, Tom. "Head to Head." Civil War Times Illustrated (Feb 2001): pp. 44-52 & 54-55. Per. Kilpatrick versus Wheeler.

COLUMBIA

Campbell, Jacqueline G. "'Terrible has been the Storm.'" Civil War Times (Feb 2012): pp. 36-43. Per.

Crewdson, Robert L. "Burning Columbia." Civil War Times Illustrated (Oct 1981): pp. 10-19. Per.

Elmore, Tom. "The Burning of Columbia, South Carolina, February 17, 1865." Blue & Gray (Winter 2004): pp. 6-10, 12-14, 16, 18-28, & 51-66. Per.

Evans, E. Chris. "I Almost Tremble at Her Fate." Civil War Times Illustrated (Oct 1998): pp. 46-51, 60-63 & 66-67. Per.

Filzen, Lydia C. "My Friend, the Enemy: The Tale of an Illinois Lieutenant, Wade Hampton's Chaplain, and the Burning of Columbia." Blue & Gray (Dec 1992): pp. 20-25. Per.

Garber, Michael C. "Reminiscences of the Burning of Columbia, South Carolina." Magazine of History (1916): pp. 177-91. Per.

Gibbes, James G. Who Burnt Columbia? Newberry, SC: Elbert H. Aull, 1902. 137 p. E477.75.G44.

Long, Roger. "Emily LeConte and the Burning of Columbia." Blue & Gray (Jan 1984): pp. 48-51. Per.

Lucas, Marion B. "The Burning of Columbia". PhD dss, SC, 1965. 291 p. E477.75.L83.

\_\_\_\_\_. Sherman and the Burning of Columbia. College Station, TX: TX A&M, 1976. 188 p. E477.75.L82.

MacArthur, Henry C. The Capture and Destruction of Columbia, South Carolina, February 17, 1865. n.p., n.d. 4 p. E477.75.M332.

Miers, Earl S., ed. When the World Ended: The Diary of Emma LeConte. NY: Oxford, 1957. 124 p. E487.L42.

Nourse, Henry S. "The Burning of Columbia, S.C., February 17, 1865." In Papers of the Military Historical Society of Massachusetts, Vol. 9. Boston: By the Society, 1912. pp. 417-48. E470.M65v9.

## **Carolinas Campaign, 1865**

**p.5**

Rhodes, James F. "Who Burned Columbia?" American Historical Review (1902): pp. 485-93. Per.

Simms, William G. Sack and Destruction of the City of Columbia, SC. Atlanta, GA: Oglethorpe, 1937. 81 p. E477.75.S592.

A City Laid Waste: The Capture, Sack, and Destruction of the City of Columbia.  
[Edited by David Aiken] Columbia, SC: U SC, 2005. 133 p. E477.75.S55.

Trezevant, Daniel H. The Burning of Columbia, S.C.: A Review of Northern Assertions and Southern Facts. Columbia, SC: South Carolinian Power, 1866. 30 p. E173.P18no202pam2.

Who Burnt Columbia? Pt. 1: Official Depositions of William Tecumseh Sherman, U.S.A., for the Defense and Extracts from Some of the Depositions for the Claimants. Charleston, SC: Walker, Evans and Cogswell, 1873. 121 p. E477.75.W62.

## **WILMINGTON**

Fonvielle, Chris E., Jr. "Closing Down the Kingdom: Union Combined Operations Against Wilmington." In Union Combined Operations in the Civil War. NY: Fordham, 2010. pp. 96-114. E491.U54.

\_\_\_\_\_. "‘Making the Obstinate Stand’: The Battle of Town Creek and the Fall of Wilmington." Civil War Regiments Vol. 6, No. 1: pp. 27-55. Per. 19-20 Feb 1865.

## **MONROE’S CROSS ROADS**

Belew, Kenneth, & Scott, Douglas D. Cavalry Clash in the Sandhills: The Battle of Monroe’s Crossroads, North Carolina, 10 March 1865. Lincoln, NE: NPS, 1997. 99 p. E477.7.B24.

Mangum, William P. II. "Kill Cavalry’s Nasty Surprise." America’s Civil War (Nov 1996): pp. 42-48. Per.

Nye, Wilbur S. "The Battle That Was Fought on the Fort Bragg Reservation." Field Artillery Journal (Jan/Feb 1932): pp. 67-92. Per.

Wittenberg, Eric J. The Battle of Monroe’s Crossroads and the Civil War’s Final Campaign. NY: Savas Beatie, 2006. 336 p. E477.7.W58.

**FAYETTEVILLE**

Wells, Edward. "Hampton at Fayetteville." Southern Historical Society Papers (1885): pp. 144-48. E483.7S76v13.

Wittenberg, Eric J. "Giant in Gray: Wade Hampton at Fayetteville." North & South (Sep 2003): pp. 82-86. Per.

**AVERASBORO**

Bradley, Mark L. "Old Reliable's Finest Hour: The Battle of Averasboro, North Carolina, March 15-16, 1865." Blue & Gray (Fall 1998): pp. 6-10, 12-16, 18, 20 & 52-65. Per.

Pula, James S. "Battle in the Swamp: William Cogswell's Brigade at the Battle of Averasboro." Civil War Regiments Vol. 6, No. 1: pp. 56-73. Per.

**BENTONVILLE**

Bates, Marcus W. "The Battle of Bentonville." In Glimpses of the Nation's Struggle (MOLLUS, MN, Vol. 5). St. Paul, MN: Review Pub Co, 1903. pp. 136-51. E464.M5.1991v30.

Beach, Lansing H. "The Civil War Battle of Bentonville." Military Engineer (Jan/Feb 1929): pp. 24-30. Per.

Benton, Barbara. "The Thin Gray Line." MHQ (Spring 1991): pp. 76-81. Per.

Bradley, Mark L. "General William P. Carlin and the Battle of Bentonville." North & South (Feb 2003): pp. 70-81. Per.

\_\_\_\_\_. Last Stand in the Carolinas: The Battle of Bentonville. Campbell, CA: Savas Woodbury, 1996. 400 p. E477.7.B73.

\_\_\_\_\_. "Two Confederate Views of Bentonville: The Official Report of Maj. Gen. Henry D. Clayton and a Reminiscence of Col. Henry G. Bunn." Civil War Regiments Vol. 6, No. 1: pp. 91-106. Per.

## **Carolinas Campaign, 1865**

**p.7**

- Broadwater, Robert P. Battle of Despair: Bentonville and the North Carolina Campaign. Macon, GA: Mercer, 2004. 237 p. E477.7.B76.
- Carlin, William P. "The Battle of Bentonville." In Sketches of War History (MOLLUS, OH, Vol. 3). Cincinnati, OH: Robert Clarke, 1890. pp. 231-51. E464.M5.1991v3.
- Dougall, Allan H. "Bentonville." In War Papers (MOLLUS, IN). Indianapolis, IN: By the Commandery, 1898 pp. 212-19. E464.M5.1991v24.
- Ford, Arthur P. "The Last Battle of Hardee's Corps." Southern Bivouac (1885/86): pp. 140-43. Per.
- Hartley, Chris. "Second Last Stand." America's Civil War (Sep 1988): pp. 26-33. Per.
- Hughes, Nathaniel C. Bentonville: The Final Battle of Sherman and Johnston. Chapel Hill, NC: U NC, 1996. 336 p. E477.7.H84.
- Lamberth, Boyd. "Bentonville: Hunting Gen. Mower's Charge." North South Trader's Civil War Vol. 34, No. 4 (2009): pp. 24-29. Per.  
On relics recovered at the battle site.
- Luvaas, Jay. "Bentonville--Last Chance to Stop Sherman." Civil War Times Illustrated (Oct 1963): pp. 6-9. Per.
- McClurg, Alexander C. "The Last Chance of the Confederacy." Atlantic Monthly (1882): pp. 389-400. Per.
- Waddell, Alfred M. The Last Year of the War in North Carolina, Including Plymouth, Fort Fisher, and Bentonville. Richmond, VA: W. E. Jones, 1888. 31 p. E173.P18no214pam6.

## **RALEIGH**

- Barrett, John G. "The End in the Carolinas: Giving Up Raleigh." Civil War Times Illustrated (Oct 1981): pp. 20-25. Per.

## **BENNETT PLACE SURRENDER**

- Bradley, Mark L. "The Road to Bennett Place, North Carolina, April 1865: Sherman & Johnston and the 'Final Scene of the Drama.'" Blue & Gray (Fall 1999): pp. 6-9, 13-23 & 44-65. Per.
- \_\_\_\_\_. This Astounding Close: The Road to Bennett Place. Chapel Hill, NC: U NC, 2000. 404 p. E477.7.B732.

- Cox, Jacob D. "The Surrender of Johnston's Army and the Closing Scenes of the War in North Carolina." In Sketches of War History (MOLLUS, OH, Vol. 2). Cincinnati, OH: Robert Clarke, 1888. pp. 247-76. E464.M5.1991v2.
- Godfrey, George L. "Johnston's Surrender to Sherman." In War Sketches and Incidents (MOLLUS, IA, Vol. 2). Des Moines, IA: Kenyon, 1898. pp. 65-76. E464.M5.1991v56.
- Granger, Arthur O. "A Witness to History: An Account of General Johnston's Surrender." Civil War Times Illustrated (Apr 1985): pp. 40-41. Per.
- Kushlan, Jim. "Bennett Place: Humble Shrine to Peace." Civil War Times Illustrated (Mar/Apr 1990): pp. 20-22. Per.
- Pfanz, Harry W. "The Surrender Negotiations between General Johnston and General Sherman." Military Affairs (Summer 1952): pp. 61-70. Per.
- Pryor, Dayton. The Beginning and the End: The Civil War Story of Federal Surrenders Before Fort Sumter and Confederate Surrenders After Appomattox. Bowie, MD: Heritage, 2001. 454 p. E468.9.P79.  
See Chap. 7.
- Taylor, John M. "The Second Surrender." MHQ (Spring 1991): pp. 68-75. Per; and in With My Face to the Enemy: Perspectives on the Civil War. NY: Putnam's, 2001. pp. 486-97. E468.W57.
- Taylor, Richard. "The Last Confederate Surrender." In Annals of the War Written by Leading Participants North and South. Dayton, OH: Morningside, 1988. pp. 67-71. E464.A6.
- Vatavuk, William M. "In the Shadow of Appomattox: The Surrender at Bennett Place." Blue & Gray (Apr/May 1985): pp. 45-56. Per.